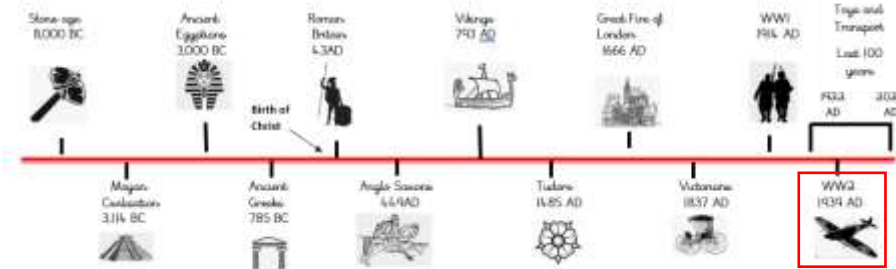




Year Six – History: What if a voice isn't heard?



Spitfire
A British WW2 fighter plane.



Doodlebug
German bomb with wings.

Subject Specific Vocabulary

| | |
|-------------------------|---|
| Air Raid Shelter | A building to keep people safe during bombings. |
| Allies | The group of countries fighting against Germany during WW2. |
| Appeasement | Finding a peaceful solution through negotiation, to prevent a war. |
| Blackout | Turning off lights during WW2 so that planes didn't see buildings from the sky. |
| Counterattack | Responding to an attack by attacking back. |
| Exterminate | Killing a whole group of people or animals. |
| Genocide | Trying to murder a whole group of people. |
| Luftwaffe | The German air force during WW2. |
| Nazi | A German political group led by Hitler during WW2 who were extremely racist. |
| Radical | Very strong political opinions that call for a complete change to a country and its laws. |
| Reparation | Making amends and fixing things after a conflict. |
| Stoicism | Facing hard times without complaining. |

History Sticky knowledge

- 1st September **1939**- 8th May **1945**.
- The **Treaty of Versailles** was a peace agreement after WW1 that limited Germany's freedom.
- Neville Chamberlain** and **Winston Churchill** led Britain during WW2
- Adolf Hitler** led Germany during WW2.
- The **Battle of Britain** was a major air campaign fought mostly over southern England in the Summer and Autumn of 1940.
- The '**Blitz**' was a series of bombing attacks on Britain by the **Luftwaffe** from 1940-1941.
- '**Evacuation**' means moving people from a dangerous place to a safer place. Children and were moved to the countryside to keep them safe from bombing in the cities.
- The **Holocaust** was the murder of millions of people (mainly Jews), by the **Nazis**, in WW2.
- Anne Frank** was a German-Jewish victim of the Holocaust, famous for keeping a diary.
- The '**home front**' describes the activities of British people at home during the war. It includes Air Raid Shelters, Gas Masks and ARP Wardens.
- Rationing** means limiting how much people can buy so that important items didn't run out.
- In **Nottingham during WW2**, three Boots factories were destroyed, and the caves were used for protection.

Geography knowledge

- ❖ Allied countries in World War Two were: UK, France, USA, Russia.
- ❖ Axis countries in World War Two were: Germany, Italy, Japan.

DT knowledge

- ❖ Air Raid shelters are designed to protect people from bombs during air raids.
- ❖ They are reinforced structures.
- ❖ There were different designs depending on the audience, number of people using it and location.

RE knowledge

- ❖ The largest religions in Nottingham and the UK are Christianity, Islam, Sikhism, Hinduism, Judaism and Buddhism.
- ❖ 2 British Values are mutual respect and tolerance.
- ❖ Jewish people were persecuted (treated very badly because of their religion) in Germany during WW2.
- ❖ Upstanders are people who speak out to stop hate.
- ❖ Kindertransport rescued Jewish children in WW2.

This is our exciting book linked to the enquiry!

'Letters from the Lighthouse' by Emma Carroll

