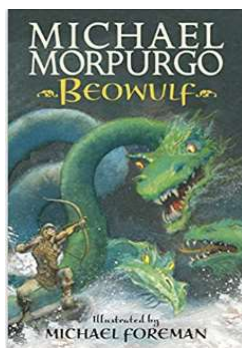


# Year Five - History: What if conflict never happened?

Enquiry Vocabulary	
Danelaw	The name of the area of England that officially belonged to the Vikings after AD886
Monarchy	A form of government that has a single person as its head
Longhouse	A large hall-like building where many Viking families would live together
Territory	An area of land that belongs to a particular country or person
Scandinavia	The name given to a collection of countries: Denmark, Norway and Sweden.
Pillaging	Stealing things by force
Conquered	A place or people taken control of by others

This quality text is linked to our enquiry!



## Enquiry Sticky knowledge

1. When the Roman occupation ended, the Anglo-Saxon era began.
2. By AD410 the Roman Empire was in turmoil across Europe.
3. To keep the Scots out of England, the Roman's built Hadrian's wall starting in AD122.
4. The Anglo-Saxons who were originally migrants from Germanic tribes, established various settlements in Britain. They formed multiple kingdoms, such as Wessex, Mercia, Northumbria and East Anglia each with its own ruler.
5. The Anglo-Saxons invaded from the East and built settlements near rivers and coasts for food and farming.
6. Historical interpretations vary in accuracy due to an historian's opinion over the credibility and validity of a primary or secondary source.
7. The Anglo-Saxons devised the first laws in Britain.
8. The Vikings usually carried out their raids during the summer months when it was safer to cross the sea.
9. Historians generally agree that the Viking raids that began in Great Britain were primarily motivated by a desire for wealth and land.
10. AD793 highlighted the first major Viking attack on Lindisfarne.
11. We can compare significant leaders by using historical sources.
12. The monarchy in England (and the UK) is still in place now, although its powers have changed and have been absorbed by central government. We no longer believe in the divine right of kings.



King Alfred the Great



Edward the Confessor

## Geography and D&T (Enhancer) knowledge:

### Geography

Over time, geographical borders have changed due to different conflicts.

### D and T

Viking longships needed to be sturdy to journey across the seas to invade other lands.